



Selected Facts for Williamson County - 1998

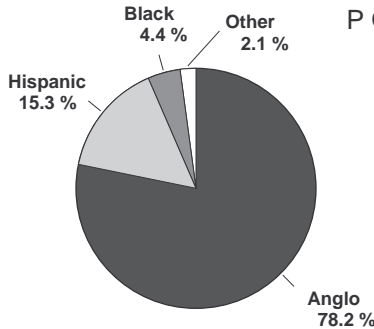
Demography

Estimated Population: 219,588

Population Rank Among Texas' 254 Counties: 19

Population Per Square Mile: 195.4

Area in Square Miles: 1,124



POPULATION INFORMATION

Age	Females	Males	Total	Percent
0 - 4	9,067	9,433	18,500	8.4 %
5 - 14	17,582	18,174	35,756	16.3 %
15 - 44	56,745	56,061	112,806	51.4 %
45 - 64	19,501	19,571	39,072	17.8 %
Over 64	7,960	5,494	13,454	6.1 %
Total	110,855	108,733	219,588	100.0 %

	County	State
County	50.5 %	49.5 %
State	50.4 %	49.6 %

Socioeconomic Indicators

	County	State
Unemployment Rate	1.9 %	4.8 %
Average Monthly TANF (Temporary Assistance to Needy Families) Recipients	1,175	474,755
Average Monthly Food Stamp Participants	4,879	1,705,795
Medicaid Expenditures ¹	\$ 34,119,301	\$ 7,139,928,839

Medicaid (Title XIX)

	County	State
Unduplicated Count of:		
Medicaid Eligibles ²	10,812	2,680,583
Medicaid Recipients ²	8,691	2,324,810
Medicaid Clients Served:		
Physicians Services	4,520	1,783,470
Inpatient Hospital Services	1,013	444,750
Outpatient Hospital Services	2,575	1,011,359
Prescribed Medications	7,247	1,894,447
Family Planning Services	514	181,434
THSteps (EPSDT) Checkups	2,311	1,103,223

Natality

	Number ³	County	State
Total Live Births	3,708		
Adolescent Mothers (<18)	121	3.3 %	6.4 %
Unmarried Mothers	569	15.4 %	31.5 %
Low Birth Weight ³	246	6.6 %	7.4 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ³	383	10.4 %	20.7 %
Fertility Rate ⁴	County: 65.3	State: 76.1	

Communicable Diseases - Reported Cases

	Number	County	State
Tuberculosis	5	----	9.2
Sexually Transmitted Diseases			
Primary and Secondary Syphilis	0	----	2.2
Gonorrhea	116	52.8	166.7
Chlamydia	223	101.6	306.8
AIDS	14	----	21.3
Hepatitis A	30	13.7	17.9
Varicella (chickenpox)	325	148.0	103.7

Mortality

	Deaths ³	County	State
Deaths From All Causes	1,028	454.4	504.1
Cardiovascular Disease	357	147.6	179.7
Heart Disease	278	115.4	139.3
Stroke	47	18.7	29.5
All Cancer	259	129.6	124.0
Lung Cancer	83	44.3	37.6
Female Breast Cancer	25	22.7	18.7
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease	50	23.3	21.9

	Deaths ³	County	State
Diabetes	20	----	17.8
Unintentional Injury (Accidents)	55	24.2	34.0
Motor Vehicle Injury	27	12.4	18.7
Homicide	7	----	7.5
Suicide	28	13.0	10.4
Work-related Injury	4	----	2.3
Infant Deaths	20	----	6.4
Fetal Deaths ³	17	----	5.8

¹ Excluding Disproportionate Share Hospital payments.

² A county with more recipients than eligibles may reflect claims paid for a service rendered to a recipient in a prior fiscal year.

³ All births and deaths are by county of residence. Low birth weight represents live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams at birth. Late prenatal care refers to mothers who did not receive prenatal care during the first trimester of pregnancy. Fetal deaths are those occurring after 20 weeks gestation and prior to birth.

⁴ Fertility rates are per 1,000 women ages 15 - 44. Infant death rates and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Work-related injury death rates are per 100,000 population. The remaining death rates have been age-adjusted to the 1940 U.S. standard population per 100,000 population. Communicable disease rates are also per 100,000 population. Rates and percents have not been calculated if 20 or fewer births, deaths or cases occurred, as indicated by "----".

Health Professionals

	County	State
Direct Patient Care Physicians	170	28,903
Ratio of Population per Direct Care Physician.	1,292	684
Ratio of Population per General/Family Practice.	4,066	3,890
Ratio of Population (Females 15-44) per ob/gyn.	4,365	2,377
Registered Nurses	1,427	150,817
Ratio of Population per Registered Nurse.	154	131
Dentists	57	6,991
Ratio of Population per Dentist.	3,852	2,826
Participating Medicaid Physicians	44	9,929

Health Facilities

	County	State
Acute Care Hospitals.	3	477
Licensed Beds.	238	72,554
Staffed Beds.	169	57,720
Disproportionate share hospital payments.	\$ 1,510,299	\$1,064,966,545
Nursing Homes.	10	1,163
Licensed Beds.	1,274	127,437

No areas/populations in Williamson County were designated as a Health Professional Shortage Area as of January 31, 2000. All of Williamson County was designated as a Medically Underserved Area as of January 31, 2000. For updated information, please check with the Health Professions Resource Center at 512-458-7261 or at <http://www.tdh.state.tx.us/dpa/>.

Texas Department of Health Program Summary for Williamson County

Breast and Cervical Cancer Control Program²

Mammograms performed. 49

Children's Health Services

Children's health services available to county residents. . . . Yes

Chronically Ill and Disabled Children's Services²

Eligible children. 94
Children served. 39
Amount paid. \$ 83,430

Emergency Medical Services

Ambulances permitted. 16
EMS personnel certified. 529

Family Planning Services (Title V and XX)

Family planning services available to county residents. . . . Yes

Food and Drug Safety

Facilities licensed, registered, permitted or accredited. 167

Immunization Division

Vaccine doses administered (less than age 20). 44,866

Oral Health Services²

Children receiving dental care. 442
Children provided with dental education. 21,195

Primary Health Care/COPH Services²

Reported clients served. 1,416

Women's Health Services

Prenatal and postpartum care services available to county residents. Yes

Kidney Health Care²

ESRD patients receiving life-sustaining treatments. 88
Estimated cost of treatments. \$ 88,240

Radiation Control Program

Health-related permit locations. 114
Certified mammography locations. 5

Tuberculosis Elimination Division¹

TB cases completing drug therapy. 1

Women, Infants, and Children's Nutrition²

Clients receiving benefits. 3,054

Zoonosis Control

Number of animals diagnosed positive for rabies. 12

Williamson County and Cities Public Health Department

TDH funding. \$ 1,196,751

¹Data are reported by county of location of the provider.

²Data are reported by county of residence of the client.

Rankings by Selected Demographic and Public Health Measures 1996-1998 Average Values

Please note that the values presented on this page are based on a three-year average; they will not agree with values and rates shown on pages 1 and 2 of this fact sheet.

Demography	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Population (3-yr. avg.)	207,634	19/254	4	N/A	96 - 3,159,990	19,442,404
Percent Minority ¹	21.5 %	176/254	2	LOW	3.8 % - 97.9 %	42.1 %
Percent age 0 - 4	8.4 %	30/254	4	LOW	0.0 % - 14.0 %	8.5 %
Percent age 65+	6.3 %	250/254	1	LOW	4.8 % - 33.1 %	10.1 %
Unemployment Rate ²	2.0 %	251/254	1	LOW	1.7 % - 32.8 %	5.3 %

¹ Minority population is defined as black, Hispanic or other

² Percent of the active labor force

Nativity	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Births (3-yr. total) 10,331						
Birth Rate ³	16.6	38/254	4	LOW	0.0 - 28.0	17.3
Fertility Rate ⁴	64.1	143/254	2	LOW	0.0 - 121.6	75.3
Unmarried Mothers	15.4 %	244/250	1	LOW	11.3 % - 54.2 %	30.9 %
Late or No Prenatal Care ⁵	10.0 %	241/250	1	LOW	4.8 % - 43.1 %	21.3 %
Adolescent Mothers ⁶	4.8 %	214/249	1	LOW	0.0 % - 13.5 %	5.9 %
Low Birth Weight ⁷	6.1 %	203/250	1	LOW	0.0 % - 14.9 %	7.3 %

³ Live Births per 1,000 population

⁴ Live Births per 1,000 females age 15 - 44

⁵ Births to mothers who did not receive prenatal care in first trimester of pregnancy as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

⁶ Births to mothers less than 18 years old as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

⁷ Live-born infants weighing less than 2,500 grams as % of all births (-- in column indicates no births)

Mortality	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Deaths (3-yr. total) 2,997						
Death Rate	459.9	213/249	1	LOW	313.7 - 713.2	513.1
Heart Disease Rate	117.6	212/238	1	LOW	78.2 - 237.3	143.3
Stroke Rate	24.7	145/176	2	LOW	14.9 - 53.6	30.4
Cancer Rate	129.6	117/230	3		63.4 - 203.7	126.0
COPD Rate	21.5	100/145	2		6.0 - 55.1	22.3
Diabetes Rate	10.1	109/112	1	LOW	8.1 - 49.0	17.7
Accident Rate	30.2	132/152	1		22.9 - 115.9	34.0
Infant Mortality ⁸	4.9	41/46	2		3.7 - 11.1	6.4

⁸ Infant Mortality is deaths of infants under the age of one year per 1,000 live births (-- in column indicates no births)

All other death rates are per 100,000 population and are age adjusted to the 1940 U.S. standard population

Morbidity	Value	Rank	Quartile	Comparison with Texas	Range of Values Ranked	Texas Value
Chlamydia Rate	89.1	165/191	2	LOW	29.3 - 570.9	264.5
Gonorrhea Rate	36.3	99/119	3	LOW	11.9 - 344.3	141.7
AIDS Rate	6.1	34/35	3	LOW	6.0 - 53.3	23.7

Reported Cases per 100,000 Population

A rank of 1 indicates that the measure is the highest value among all ranked counties.

Mortality and morbidity measures with 20 or less numerator events in the three-year period are not ranked (NR). Natality measures based on a denominator of 20 or less are not ranked (NR). The second number in the rank column indicates the number of counties ranked for that measure.

Quartiles are reported for all counties. A value of 1 indicates that the measure falls in the lowest 25% of all values, 2 in the next 25%, etc.

The designation of HIGH or LOW reflects a statistical comparison with the overall rate for Texas. Lack of a HIGH/LOW designation indicates either that the rate is not sufficiently different from the Texas rate or that it is not based on a sufficiently large number of events. This comparison is made for all 254 counties. Rates and values for counties or regions with small amounts of data should be used with caution as they are more susceptible to random variation and may not provide consistent estimates. Rates that appear to be high or low, but that do not have a HIGH/LOW designation are particularly unreliable. Conversely, small differences in rates that may be of little practical importance can produce a statistically significant comparison if they are based on a large amount of data. This is particularly likely to occur in regional comparisons, or with very large counties.